BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)))
ROBERT HUGH GERNER, M.D.) Case No. 17-2013-230899
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. G25068)
)
Respondent)

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on July 28, 2016.

IT IS SO ORDERED July 21, 2016.

MEDIÇAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Kimberly/Kirchmeyer/

Executive Director

1	Kamala D. Harris						
2	Attorney General of California JUDITH T. ALVARADO						
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 155307						
4	California Department of Justice 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702						
5	Los Angeles, California 90013 Telephone: (213) 576-7149						
6	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 Attorneys for Complainant						
7		RE THE					
8	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS						
9		CALIFORNIA					
10	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 17-2013-230899					
11	ROBERT GERNER, M.D.	OAH No. 2016010894					
12	10850 Wilshire Blvd. Los Angeles, CA 90024	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF					
13	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 25068,	LICENSE AND ORDER					
14	Respondent.						
15							
16	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGI	REED by and between the parties to the above-					
17	entitled proceedings that the following matters a	re true:					
18	PAR	<u>eties</u>					
19	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) is the Executive Director of the Medical Board						
20	of California. She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this						
21	matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Judith T. Alvarado,						
22	Supervising Deputy Attorney General.						
23	2. Robert Gerner, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Gar						
24	Wittenberg, Esq., whose address is 1901 Avenue of the Stars, Suite 1750, Los Angeles, CA						
25	90067-6056.						
26	3. On or about July 18, 1973, the Medi	cal Board of California issued Physician's and					
27	Surgeon's Certificate No. G 25068 to Robert Ge	rner, M.D. The Physician's and Surgeon's					
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Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 17-2013-230899 and will expire on November 30, 2016, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 17-2013-230899 was filed before the Medical Board of California (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on September 23, 2015. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 17-2013-230899 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 17-2013-230899. Respondent also has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel, at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

8. Respondent understands that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 17-2013-230899, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.

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- 9. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation and that those charges constitute cause for discipline. Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest that cause for discipline exists based on those charges.
- 10. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation he enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate without further process.

CONTINGENCY

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 25068, issued to Respondent ROBERT GERNER, M.D., is surrendered and accepted by the Medical Board of California.

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Medical Board of California.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a physician and surgeon in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board his pocket license and, if one was issued, his wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 4. If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 17-2013-230899 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.
- 5. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation, No. 17-2013-230899 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Surrender of License and Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Gary Wittenberg, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 6-14-16

ROBERT GERNER, M.D.

Respondent

1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Robert Gerner, M.D. the terms and					
2	conditions and other matters contained in this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I					
3	approve its form and content.					
4	DATED: 6-20-16					
5	GARY WITTENBERG, ESQ.' Attorney for Respondent					
6						
7	<u>ENDORSEMENT</u>					
8	The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted					
9	for consideration by the Medical Board of California of the Department of Consumer Affairs.					
10	Dated: 6/23/2016 Respectfully submitted,					
11	KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California					
12	Attorney General of Camorina					
13	JUDITH T. ALVARADO					
14 15	Usupervising Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant					
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EXHIBIT A

FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA KAMALA D. HARRIS MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA Attorney General of California SACRAMENTO September 23 20 15 JUDITH T. ALVARADO 2 Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 State Bar No. 155307 California Department of Justice 4 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, California 90013 5 Telephone: (213) 576-7149 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 6 Attorneys for Complainant 7 **BEFORE THE** 8 MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS 9 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 17-2013-230899 11 ACCUSATION Robert Gerner, M.D. 12 10850 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1260 Los Angeles, CA 90024 13 Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate 14 No. G 25068, 15 Respondent. 16 17 Complainant alleges: 18 **PARTIES** 19 Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official 20 capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer 21 Affairs (Board). On or about July 18, 1973, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's 22 2. Certificate Number G 25068 to Robert Gerner, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and 23 24 Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought 25 herein and will expire on November 30, 2016, unless renewed. **JURISDICTION** 26 This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following 27 3. laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. 28

4.	Section	2004	of the	Code	states.
7.	Section	400 1	or the	Couc	states.

- "The board shall have the responsibility for the following:
- "(a) The enforcement of the disciplinary and criminal provisions of the Medical Practice Act.
 - "(b) The administration and hearing of disciplinary actions.
- "(c) Carrying out disciplinary actions appropriate to findings made by a panel or an administrative law judge.
- "(d) Suspending, revoking, or otherwise limiting certificates after the conclusion of disciplinary actions.
- "(e) Reviewing the quality of medical practice carried out by physician and surgeon certificate holders under the jurisdiction of the board.
 - "(f) Approving undergraduate and graduate medical education programs.
- "(g) Approving clinical clerkship and special programs and hospitals for the programs in subdivision (f).
 - "(h) Issuing licenses and certificates under the board's jurisdiction.
 - "(i) Administering the board's continuing medical education program."
- 5. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practice Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Board deems proper.
 - 6. Section 2234 of the Code, states:
- "The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(b) Gross negligence.

- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - "(d) Incompetence.
- "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.
 - "(f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate.
- "(g) The practice of medicine from this state into another state or country without meeting the legal requirements of that state or country for the practice of medicine. Section 2314 shall not apply to this subdivision. This subdivision shall become operative upon the implementation of the proposed registration program described in Section 2052.5.
- "(h) The repeated failure by a certificate holder, in the absence of good cause, to attend and participate in an interview by the board. This subdivision shall only apply to a certificate holder who is the subject of an investigation by the board."
- 7. Section 2266 of the Code states: "The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct."
 - 8. Section 726 of the Code states:

"The commission of any act of sexual abuse, misconduct, or relations with a patient, client, or customer constitutes unprofessional conduct and grounds for disciplinary action for any

person licensed under this division, under any initiative act referred to in this division and under Chapter 17 (commencing with Section 9000) of Division 3.

"This section shall not apply to sexual contact between a physician and surgeon and his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship when that physician and surgeon provides medical treatment, other than psychotherapeutic treatment, to his or her spouse or person in an equivalent domestic relationship."

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

- 9. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code in that he was grossly negligent in the care and treatment of patient C.R.¹ The circumstances are as follows:
- 10. Respondent is a psychiatrist, he maintains a private practice in Westwood. Respondent began treating C.R. in or around March 1996 for Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, Major Depression and Obsessive Compulsive Disorder. He continued to treat C.R. through January 2008, prescribing psychiatric medications for her various disorders.
- 11. In or about 2004, Respondent and C.R. began a romantic relationship, which included sexual intercourse.
 - 12. On or about February 1, 2008, C.R.'s husband left her.
- 13. In or about August 2008, Respondent moved into C.R.'s home in Pacific Palisades. Respondent lived with C.R. until August 2011. During this time-frame, Respondent continued to prescribe medications for C.R.
- 14. The standard of care is to maintain appropriate professional boundaries when there is a professional relationship between a patient and her treating psychiatrist.
- 15. Respondent committed gross negligence, in violation of section 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code in his care and treatment of C.R. in that he engaged in a sexual relationship with the patient for several years during the time he was her treating psychiatrist.

¹ In this Accusation, the patient is referred to by initial to protect her privacy.

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Sexual Misconduct)

- 16. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 726 of the Code in that he engaged in a sexual relationship with patient C.R. during the time he was her psychiatrist. The circumstances are as follows:
- 17. The American Psychiatric Association's Principles of Medical Ethics, 2013 edition, Section 2.1: states:

"The requirement that the physician conduct himself/herself with propriety in his or her profession and in all the actions of his or her life is especially important in the case of the psychiatrist because the patient tends to model his or her behavior after that of his or her psychiatrist by identification. Further, the necessary intensity of the treatment relationship may tend to activate sexual and other needs and fantasies on the part of both patient and psychiatrist, while weakening the objectivity necessary for control. Additionally, the inherent inequality in the doctor-patient relationship may lead to exploitation of the patient. Sexual activity with a current or former patient is unethical."

18. The allegations of paragraphs 10 through 13, above, are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Misconduct)

- 19. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under sections 726 and 2234 of the Code, for unprofessional conduct in that he engaged in a sexual relationship with patient C.R. during the time he was her psychiatrist. The circumstances are as follows:
- 20. The allegations of paragraphs 10 through 13, and 17 and 18, above, are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.

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FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Inadequate Records)

- 21. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code in that he failed to maintain adequate and accurate records on patient C.R. The circumstances are as follows:
- 22. The allegations of paragraphs 10 through 13, above, are incorporated herein by reference as if fully set forth.
- 23. The standard of practice is to maintain legible, timely, clear and accurate medical records that document all aspects of a patient's treatment.
- 24. Respondent's records for C.R. are practically illegible due to his poor handwriting. His progress notes lacked clarity, specificity and descriptive detail. Many of the notes are limited to brief comments. In some cases, the entire visit note is a single word.
- 25. The medical record lacks precise details regarding when and why certain medications were used. And, the medical record does not appear to accurately document all of the medications prescribed by Respondent for C.R. The lack of detail is concerning for a patient such as C.R. who was on a complex medication regimen.

DISCIPLINE CONSIDERATIONS

26. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent, Complainant alleges that in a Decision and Order that became effective November 10, 1994, *In the Matter of the Accusation Against Robert H. Gerner, M.D.* case number 17-1990-002836, Respondent's license was revoked, stayed and placed on seven years probation, with a sixty-day suspension, for sexual misconduct with a patient. That decision is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.

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1 **PRAYER** WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 2 and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision: 3 Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 25068, 1. 4 5 issued to Robert Gerner, M.D.; Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Robert Gerner, M.D.'s authority to 6 supervise physician assistants, pursuant to section 3527 of the Code; 7 Ordering Robert Gerner, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of 3. 8 9 probation monitoring; and Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 10 4. 11 12 DATED: September 23, 2015 13 Executive Director Medical Board of California 14 Department of Consumer Affairs State of California 15 Complainant 16 LA2014614324 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27

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